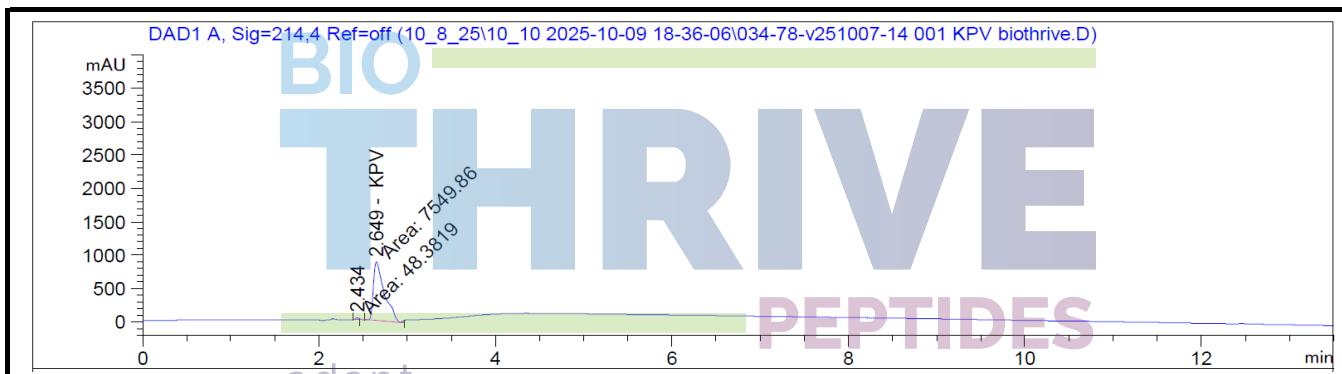


Certificate of Analysis

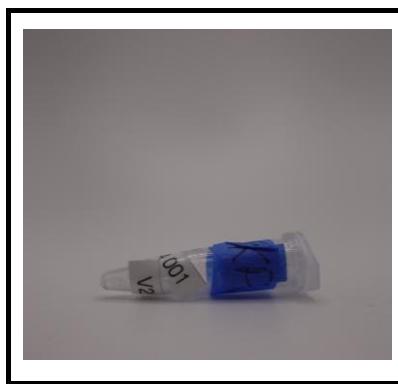
KPV Bulk Powder

Report To:
BioThrive

Compound: KPV
Matrix: Bulk Powder
Laboratory ID: V251007-14 001
Date Reported: 10/17/2025
Lot Number: T2025092203



| Analysis | Method | Result |
|------------------------|-------------|------------------|
| Chromatographic Purity | HPLC-UV/VIS | 99.36% + 0.18% |
| Identity | LC-MS/MS | Matches Standard |



Report By: Dustin Newman, Laboratory Director on 10/17/2025

Approved By: Tori Johnson, Operations Manager on 10/17/2025

Please consult A2LA Certificate #6377.01.01 for a list of accredited tests. Samples were received in acceptable condition. The result(s) in this report relate only to the portion of the sample(s) tested. All analyses were performed consistent with the Vanguard Laboratory Quality Management System. Vanguard Laboratory and its staff did not observe or participate in the sample selection process, and cannot confirm the authenticity of the sample or its representativeness of the associated lot/batch.



Vanguard Laboratory
2635 Parkmont Ln
Olympia, Wa 98502
360-967-7010

Certificate of Analysis

KPV Bulk Powder

Report To:

BioThrive

Compound: KPV

Matrix: Bulk Powder

Laboratory ID: V251007-14 001

Date Reported: 10/17/2025

Lot Number: T2025092203

| Analyte | Method | LOQ (ppm) | Result (ppm) |
|--------------|--------|-----------|--------------|
| Arsenic (As) | ICP-MS | 0.01 | ND |
| Cadmium (Cd) | ICP-MS | 0.01 | ND |
| Lead (Pb) | ICP-MS | 0.01 | ND |
| Mercury (Hg) | ICP-MS | 0.005 | ND |

Run ID: 251010, 251014Hg

| Analysis | Method | Result |
|------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Endotoxins | LAL | PASS - 70.96 EU/mg* |
| Bioburden | USP <61> | PASS - No microorganisms present in sample tested. |

*Pass/Fail criteria based on the USP/FDA threshold of 5 EU/kg (350 EU total for a 70 kg adult)

Report By: Dustin Newman, Laboratory Director on 10/17/2025

Approved By: Tori Johnson, Operations Manager on 10/17/2025

ND: Non-Detect

LOD: Limit of Quantification



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